

# اخبار اصفهان

روزنامه اقتصادی استان اصفهان

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قیمت ۵۰۰ تومان

اولین روز نامه  
اقتصادی  
دوزبانه  
استان اصفهان

تازه ترین تصمیم بيمه مرکزی، انتقال بيمه شخص ثالث از خودرو به راننده:

## ۲۰ درصد تصادف ها ساختگی است!

انتقال مالکیت بیمه نامه های شخص ثالث از خودرو به راننده، تازه ترین تصمیم بیمه مرکزی است؛ تصمیمی که باید دید آیا می تواند از بروز تقلبات گسترده ای در ابعاد ۲۰۰۰ میلیارد تومان در صنعت بیمه جلوگیری کند یا خیر؟ «صحنه سازی» اصطلاحی است که این روزها در صنعت بیمه بسیار زیاد شنیده می شود و اکثر مدیران عامل شرکت های بیمه و حتی رییس کل...



استاندار اصفهان:

## به مدیران سنگ انداز سر راه تولید اجازه کار کردن نمی دهیم

استاندار اصفهان گفت: به مدیرانی که بر سر راه تولید و صنعتگران، سنگ اندازی می کنند، اجازه نمی دهیم که یک روز در این استان کار کنند.

عباس رضایی روز پنجشنبه در آیین تجلیل از صادرکنندگان نمونه در اتاق بازرگانی اصفهان، افزود: تولیدکنندگان و صنعتگران کشور و استان با مشکلات زیادی مواجه هستند و ما در سطح استانی برای حل معضلات آنها می توانیم با مدیرانی که کار شکنی و سنگ اندازی می کنند، برخورد کنیم.

وی تصریح کرد: بر برخی مدیران می گویند که آیین نامه های بالادست به آنها اجازه انجام برخی کارها را نمی دهد که باید این موضوع بویژه در بخش بانکی، حل شود...

بازار طلا و سکه ۲۷/۱۰/۹۷ ساعت ۲۰:۰۵

قیمت سکه	قیمت فروش	قیمت قبلی
سکه طرح قدیم	۳۸۵۰۰۰۰	۴۵۵۱۰۰۰
سکه طرح جدید	۳۹۹۷۰۰۰	۵۰۴۱۰۰۰
نیم سکه	۲۰۵۰۰۰۰	۲۵۲۱۰۰۰
ربع سکه	۱۰۲۵۰۰۰	۱۴۴۱۰۰۰
سکه گرمی	۷۰۰۰۰۰	۷۰۱۰۰۰

یک مثقال طلای ۱۷ عیار	۱۰۹۱۰۰۰۰	۲۰۱۱۸۰۰۰
یک گرم طلای ۱۸ عیار	۳۶۱۳۰۰	۴۸۸۰۹۴۰
یک گرم طلای ۱۹ عیار	۴۶۵۳۸۰	۵۱۶۰۶۰
یک گرم طلای ۲۴ عیار	۵۴۱۷۶۰	۶۵۱۹۲۰



## چند توصیه اقتصادی برای ماندگاری در بازار

با تغییر و تحولات اقتصادی یکسال اخیر در کشور تولیدکنندگان کشور در دو وضعیت قرار گرفته اند که این دو وضعیت می تواند آنها را به ورطه نابودی بکشاند یا به اوج برساند. دسته اول تولیدکنندگانی هستند که مواد اولیه وارداتی داشته و به دلیل گران شدن دلار دیگر قادر به تامین مواد اولیه خود نیستند و حالت دوم تولیدکنندگانی را شامل می شود که مواد اولیه و همه تجهیزاتشان داخلی است و تا کنون به دلیل واردات بیش از حد اجناس توان رقابت نداشته اند اما اکنون به دلیل محدودیت در واردات و گران شدن دلار توان رقابتی بالایی یافته اند و در صورت استفاده بهینه از شرایط می توانند به زودی پله های ترقی را طی کنند و به یک برند معروف تبدیل شوند. تولیدکنندگان دسته دوم که از صفر تا صد ماجرا دست خودشان است در برهه تاریخی حساسی قرار دارند. این واحدها باید چندین مورد اقتصادی را...

ادامه در صفحه ۲



معاون وزیر کشور:

## نگران اصفهان هشتم

نه تنها نتوانسته ایم هویت اصفهان را حفظ کنیم بلکه هویت آن را از بین برده ایم؛ معماری هوشمندانه باید در اصفهان حفظ شود، نتوانسته ایم رویکرد حفاظت محور را در اصفهان داشته باشیم.

رحماتی در اصفهان:

## بانک ها نباید سبب تعطیلی صنایع شوند

وزیر صنعت، معدن و تجارت گفت: بانک ها نباید صنایع را به خاطر بدهی به تملک خود در بیاورند بلکه باید تسهیل کننده مسیر تولید در کشور باشند. رضار رحماتی پیش از ظهر پنجشنبه در همایش تجلیل از صادرکنندگان برتر استان که در اتاق بازرگانی اصفهان برگزار شد، اظهار داشت: از رییس کل بانک مرکزی خواستیم که نرخ ارز و دلار را در یک محدوده زمانی ثابت نگه دارد که تولیدکنندگان بتوانند بخش تولید را رونق دهند و سرمایه گذاری کنند.



صادرات پاکستان به ایران نسبت به واردات یک به ۶۰ میلیارد دلار است وزیر صنعت، معدن و تجارت تصریح کرد: در حالی شاهد واردات ۶۰ میلیارد دلاری از پاکستان هستیم که صادرات ما به پاکستان به یک میلیارد دلار نمی رسد. وی گفت: در ایران ظرفیت های خوبی برای فرش ماشینی، موکت و کاشی داریم که کشورهای همسایه حتی حاضرند با تعرفه بازار اتحادیه اروپا یا ما معامله کنند، دولت باید تسهیل کننده باشد و مردم نیز باید پای کار بایستند. رحماتی با اشاره به اینکه اصلاح نگاه، استفاده از توان مردم و تسهیل امور از راه های مقابله با تحریم ها است، اظهار داشت: وزارت صمت ستاد تسهیل در صنعت را راه اندازی کرده که ریاست آن در هر استان، استاندار است و تصمیم او تصمیم کارگروه ملی است.

وی بیان اینکه استانداران هر استانی همچنین رییس شورای معادن و کارگروه تنظیم بازار است، ادامه داد: در استان ها نیز باید به شهرشان تا تفویض اختیار شود و نمایندگی های مسئولان در مرکز استان نباشد. وزیر صنعت، معدن و تجارت از ایجاد خط سبز برای تولید در گمرک خبر داد و ابراز داشت: در مسیر تولید مقرر شده منابع از جمله قیمت مواد پایه بر داشته شود. وی از کاهش صندوق دستورالعمل ها و بخشنامه های متناقض خبر داد و اضافه کرد: تلاش ما بر این است که بخش نامه متناقض صادر نکنیم و راهکار آن مشورت باشکلیک است.



وزیر صنعت، معدن و تجارت با اظهار اینکه رونق صادرات در سال ۹۸ یکی از اهداف اصلی ماست، اعلام کرد: باید برای حجم زیاد صادرات راهی باز کنیم.

رحماتی بیان داشت: صادرکنندگان پیشران های حوزه اقتصادی هستند و اگر آنها با موانع سخت صادرات مواجه شوند و حجم صادرات در کشور کاهش یابد به طور قطع ضربه سختی بر بدنه اقتصاد کشور وارد شده است.

رایزنی و تبادل کالا با ۱۵ کشور همسایه و هند و چین در دستور کار وی با اشاره به اینکه در پی بالا رفتن نرخ ارز و دلار ظرفیت صادرات افزایش می یابد، گفت: با وجودی که نرخ ارز و دلار بالا رفت اما عملاً شاهد بالا رفتن صادرات در کشور بودیم. وزیر صنعت، معدن و تجارت با اشاره به اینکه طرح صادرات به کشورهای همسایه در دستور کار قرار گرفته است، ادامه داد: ۱۵ کشور همسایه داریم که صادرات به این کشورها در دستور کار قرار گرفته است.

وی با اظهار اینکه میزان حجم واردات از این کشورها به ایران ۲۰۱ درصد است، تاکید کرد: در صورتی که این دو درصد را دو برابر کنیم میزان صادرات افزایش پیدا می کند و لازم است برای این رایزنی و تبادل کالا به ۱۵ کشور همسایه به انضمام چین و هند برنامه ریزی کنیم. رحماتی با اشاره به اینکه بیش از ۱۰ درصد کل صنایع کشور در استان اصفهان قرار دارد و به همین لحاظ تفویض اختیار کردیم، اضافه کرد: طرح رونق تولید را به استان ها ابلاغ کردیم تا با رفع مشکل سرمایه در گردش شاهد رونق بخش تولید شویم.

یکی از الزامات تولید، نقدینگی مواد اولیه و فروش است که پیگیری آن هستیم و در این ارتباط چندین بار در جلسات دولت و بانک مرکزی مباحث نقدینگی و راه های تامین آن مطرح شده است و بانک های دولتی قول تأمین نقدینگی در همه صنایع را داده اند.

تازه ها



مزارش  
روزپیت

بررسی گیر اسپرت سامسونگ:

## باهوش و جذاب

سامسونگ با عرضه نسل جدید ساعت هوشمند خود با نام گیر اسپرت به جای تغییرات رادیکال، آن را با رویکردی ورزشی و بهبودهایی جزئی در مقایسه با گیر اس ۳ راهی بازار کرده است.

سامسونگ طبق سنت چند سال اخیر خود، تابستان امسال نیز نسل جدیدی از ساعت هوشمندش را مبتنی بر سیستم عامل تازین رونمایی کرد. گیر اسپرت، نسل جدید ساعت هوشمند کمپانی کره ای است که با بهره گیری از فرم فکتوری بسیار شبیه به گیر اس ۳ راهی بازار شده است. این ساعت هوشمند را نمی توان به عنوان نسلی جدید که از پایه تغییر یافته در نظر گرفت؛ بلکه گیر اسپرت را باید به عنوان یک عضو جدید از محصول سال پیش این کمپانی یا گیر اس ۳ و گیر اس ۳ فرانتیر خواند که با بهبودهایی همراه شده و ظاهری اسپرت ورزشی به خود گرفته است. البته از جمله تفاوت های گیر اس ۳ و گیر اسپرت باید به کاهش سایز ساعت هوشمند جدید سامسونگ اشاره کرد که آن را به گزین های ایده آل تر برای استفاده توسط خانم ها تبدیل کرده است. با توجه به کاهش سایز گیر اسپرت در مقایسه با گیر اس ۳ و گیر اس ۳ فرانتیر، وزن این ساعت هوشمند نیز

تفاوت های بسیاری بین این دو نسل از ساعت های هوشمند وجود دارد که در ادامه به تشریح و بررسی آن ها خواهیم پرداخت.

طراحی

همانطور که اشاره کردیم، گیر اسپرت در مقایسه با گیر اس ۳ و گیر اس ۳ فرانتیر کوچک تر شده و حتی وزن آن کاهش پیدا کرده است. طراحی گیر اسپرت نیز در مقایسه با نسل گذشته تغییرات اندکی به خود دیده و به نوعی به روز تر شده است. با نگاهی به گیر اسپرت می توان دید که با وجود استفاده از یک نمایشگر ۱.۲ اینچی دایره شکل، ساختار خود ساعت هوشمند کمی تغییر کرده و حالتی مربعی شکل گرفته است؛ به طوری که ساختار پایینی ساعت که دایره چرخان روی آن قرار گرفته، در گوشه ها کمی زاویه دارد.

زاویه دار شدن ساختار پایینی ساعت باعث شده دایره چرخان گیر اسپرت که مشخصه اصلی ساعت های هوشمند سامسونگ است، بیشتر به چشم بیاید. سامسونگ در گیر اسپرت نیز همچون گیر اس ۳ و گیر اس ۳ فرانتیر، حالتی دندانه دار به دایره چرخان داده که استفاده از آن را بسیار ساده تر کرده است.

سیستم عامل، رابط کاربری و واچ فیس ها

گیر اسپرت سامسونگ اولین ساعت هوشمند از پوشیدنی های سامسونگ بود که با بهره گیری از سیستم عامل تازین ۳.۰ در اختیار کاربران قرار گرفت؛ البته نزدیک به یک ماه پیش تازین ۳.۰ در قالب یک بروزرسانی برای نسل پیشین ساعت هوشمند سامسونگ یا همان گیر اس ۳ نیز منتشر شد. تازین ۳.۰ از نظر ظاهری تفاوت چندانی با نسخه پیش ندارد. بزرگترین تغییرات صورت گرفته در تازین ۳.۰ در مقایسه با نسل پیش که نمود ظاهری آن را می توان در رابط کاربری مشاهده کرد، بهبود هر چه بیشتر ویجت ها برای استفاده بهینه از نمایشگر دایره ای گیر های سامسونگ است. همچنین با بهره گیری از تازین ۳.۰ قابلیت های بیشتری برای انجام فعالیت های ورزشی اضافه شده است؛ به طوری که اطلاعات مربوط به سلامتی و فاکتور های بدن نظیر ضربان قلب به صورت خودکار در تازین ۳.۰ اندازه گیری می شود. با استفاده از تازین ۳ می توان میزان کالری مصرفی را نیز از طریق وارد کردن غذای مصرف شده با استفاده از خود ساعت وارد کرد؛ دیگر نیاز نیست فقط از طریق اپ S Health گوشی وارد کنیم.



تازه ترین تصمیم بیمه مرکزی، انتقال بیمه شخص ثالث از خودرو به راننده؛

### ۲۰ درصد تصادف ها ساختگی است!

انتقال مالکیت بیمه نامه های شخص ثالث از خودرو به راننده، تازه ترین تصمیم بیمه مرکزی است؛ تصمیمی که باید دید آیا می تواند از بروز تقلبات گسترده ای در ابعاد ۲۰۰۰ میلیارد تومان در صنعت بیمه جلوگیری کند یا خیر؟ «صحنه سازی» اصطلاحی است که این روزها در صنعت بیمه بسیار زیاد شنیده می شود و اکثر مدیران عامل شرکت های بیمه و حتی رییس کل بیمه مرکزی هم از تقلب های گسترده برخی از بیمه گذاران از بیمه نامه های شخص ثالث خبر می دهند. پیش از این و در یکی از آخرین اظهارات در این باره غلامرضا سلیمانی - رییس کل بیمه مرکزی - بیان اینکه ۲۰ درصد خسارت هایی که در

بخش بدنه و شخص ثالث توسط شرکت های بیمه پرداخت می شود، متقلبانه و غیر واقعی است، اظهار کرد: کلاهبرداری در زمینه بیمه نامه شخص ثالث زیاد است، برای کاهش این معضل راهکارهایی همچون صدور بیمه شخص ثالث به صورت الکترونیکی در نظر گرفته ایم تا بتوانیم جلوی پرداخت خسارت های غیر واقعی را بگیریم. او الکترونیکی شدن پرداخت بیمه شخص ثالث را گامی رو به جلو برای کاهش تخلف در این زمینه برشمرده و گفته بود که دلیل ضرردهی شرکت های بیمه در شخص ثالث به دلیل واقعی نبودن قیمت بیمه نامه است. پرداخت های غیر واقعی صنعت بیمه در بخش ثالث و بدنه که به ۲۰۰۰ میلیارد تومان می رسد ریسک خسارت را بسیار افزایش داده است.

به گفته سلیمانی، پارسال میزان خسارت پرداخت شده شرکت های بیمه در بخش ثالث و بدنه بالغ بر ۹۰۰۰ میلیارد تومان بوده که رقم بالا و هزینه سنگینی است که با کاهش پرداخت های غیر واقعی و واقعی کردن نرخ بیمه نامه شخص ثالث و بدنه می توان تا حدودی ضرر شرکت های بیمه را جبران کرد. نهایتاً ضرر و زیان ۲۰۰۰ هزار میلیاردی بیمه ها از تقلب در بیمه های شخص ثالث باعث شد بیمه مرکزی به عنوان نهاد ناظر تخلفات به تکاپو بیفتد و به استفاده از فناوری های جدید اطلاعاتی روی بیاورند. همچنین تغییر قوانین مالکیت بیمه های شخص ثالث از خودرو به راننده مساله ای است که اتخاذ آن در این شرایط احتمالا نیت کاهش هزینه ها در بخش بیمه شخص ثالث صورت می گیرد.

صدر بیمه نامه های شخص ثالث بر اساس عملکرد صاحبان بیمه های از راهکارهایی است که فناوری های نوین برای کنترل بیمه گذاران در اختیار شرکت های بیمه قرار می دهند. بر این اساس اگر برای مثال شخصی تخلفات رانندگی بیشتری را مرتکب شود احتمال خسارت آفرینی بیشتری هم از سوی او وجود دارد؛ بنابراین بیمه نامه او باید گران تر تمام شود.

رییس کل بیمه مرکزی همچنین درباره جزئیات طرح جدید بیمه شخص ثالث و فرد محوری به جای خودرو محوری، یکی از وظایف بیمه مرکزی را در راستای اجرای قانون برنامه ششم و قانون بیمه شخص ثالث، صدور بیمه نامه های شخص ثالث بر اساس راننده اظهار کرده است.

### پیشنهاد ۴ هزار و ۱۰۰ میلیارد تومان بودجه برای سال ۹۸

شهردار اصفهان گفت: بودجه شهرداری اصفهان برای سال آینده چهار هزار و ۱۰۰ میلیارد تومان پیشنهاد شده که امیدوارم زمینه های تحقق آن فراهم شود. قدرت اله نوروزی صبح پنجشنبه در برنامه رادیویی «شهر پرسشگر، شهردار پاسخگو» با اشاره به فرایند بودجه ریزی برای سال آینده شهرداری اصفهان، گفت: بودجه بحث مهم و پیچیده ای است که همه ساله این ماهها تمام دستگاه های شهرداری و شورای شهر درگیر آن می شوند. امسال نیز از مدت ها قبل در جلسات و کمیسیون های مختلف مباحث مطرح و بودجه مربوط به هر سازمان، شهرداری مرکزی و شهرداری مناطق ۱۵ گانه جداگانه بررسی و پیش بینی لازم انجام شده است. نوروزی با تاکید بر اهمیت مباحث عمرانی، خاطر نشان کرد: از امسال با جدیت وارد اجرای برخی از پروژه های عمرانی شدیم که در سال آینده ادامه پیدا می کند. بودجه امسال یکم بهمن ماه ۹۷ در صحن علنی شورای شهر مطرح و تا پایان بهمن ماه فرایند بررسی به تمام می رسد که کارهای مقدماتی و کارشناسی آن در شهرداری انجام شده است. نوروزی تاکید کرد: بودجه شهرداری اصفهان برای سال آینده چهار هزار و ۱۰۰ میلیارد تومان پیشنهاد شده که رقم بسیار بالایی است، اما چاره ای نیست و امیدوارم زمینه های تحقق آن فراهم شود؛ در بودجه ۹۸ یک سوم بودجه یعنی ۱۰۰۰ میلیارد تومان به بخش جاری که شامل پرداخت هزینه های روزانه و حقوق بوده، اختصاص داده شده است.

### حرکت های نمادین با اهداف راهبردی

مدیر عامل سازمان اتوبوسرانی اصفهان و حومه گفت: فردا ۲۸ دی ماه دومین همایش بزرگ دوچرخه سواری کارکنان و راهبران اتوبوسرانی اصفهان از پایانه بالیدشت به سمت میدان امام حسین، در طول جاده سلامت و منطقه گردشگری نازوان برگزار می شود. قدرت افتخاری اظهار کرد: خانواده اتوبوسرانی یک خانواده چند هزار نفری است که برای ورزش همگانی و حرفه ای از قدیم ارزش زیادی قائل بوده است. وی افزود: در این راستا و به منظور سلامتی و تندستی راهبران و مجموعه پرسنل، برنامه های ورزشی به صورت فعال و گسترده در سطح شرکت چه به صورت مسابقات داخلی در رشته های مختلف و چه به صورت مسابقات خارج از مجموعه دنبال و برگزار شده است. مدیر عامل سازمان اتوبوسرانی اصفهان و حومه ادامه داد: دوچرخه سواری نیز یکی از برنامه های مطرح است که در طی یکسال به مناسبت های مختلف برگزار شده است بنابراین با توجه به برنامه های معاونت حمل و نقل و ترافیک شهرداری اصفهان از ۲۶ تا ۲۹ دی ماه، سازمان اتوبوسرانی نیز در این مجموعه برنامه مشارکت داشته است و همایش دوچرخه سواری فردا نیز جزء برنامه های روز هوای پاک و حمل و نقل است.

### بررسی شکاف جنسیتی در مشارکت اقتصادی؛

## بازار کار ایران چقدر مردانه است؟

جنسیتی به نفع مردان دیده می شود که عوامل موثر بر آن را می توان در محیط اقتصادی، آموزشی و فرهنگی جستجو کرد. کاهش این نابرابری ها، یکی از موارد مهم در سطح توسعه انسانی کشورهاست و برنامه توسعه ملل متحد (UNDP) در اندازه گیری شاخص توسعه انسانی کشورها، نابرابری جنسیتی را نیز در نظر می گیرد. به عنوان مثال، در سال ۲۰۱۷، نرخ مشارکت زنان در اقتصاد، در نروژ که بیشترین امتیاز در شاخص توسعه انسانی را دارد، ۶۰٫۸ درصد بوده که در مقایسه با مردان، تنها ۶۸ درصد کمتر است.

این در حالی است که به طور معمول و با صرف نظر از موارد استثنا، هر چه رتبه کشورها در شاخص توسعه انسانی بدتر می شود، شکاف بین نرخ مشارکت مردان و زنان افزایش می یابد. UNDP کشورها را در چهار گروه توسعه انسانی «بسیار بالا»، «بالا»، «متوسط» و «پایین» قرار می دهد که ایران در سال ۲۰۱۷ در گروه دوم قرار داشت و نرخ مشارکت زنان در این گروه، ۵۵ درصد است که ۲۰٫۵ درصد از مردان کمتر است. با این وجود، این شاخص در ایران نشان دهنده شکاف جنسیتی بالایی در بین زنان و مردان است.

بررسی داده های UNDP نشان می دهد نرخ مشارکت زنان در سال ۲۰۱۷ در ایران، ۱۶٫۸۰ درصد بوده که در مقایسه با نرخ ۷۱٫۴ درصدی برای مردان، رقم

بیشتر صندلی های کلاس های دانشگاه را اشغال کرده اند، دو و نیم واگن ابتدا و انتهای قطار هم که در تصرف آن هاست، فرصت های شغلی را هم یکی یکی از مردان نان آور خانواده می گیرند و تا چند وقت دیگر هم با پیشان به ورزشگاه ها باز می شوند، این تصویری است که از زنان وجود دارد! آیا مشارکت اقتصادی زنان، همانی است که در نگاه اول دیده می شود؟ شعارهای زیادی در باره افزایش سطح تحصیلات زنان و مشارکت آن ها در اقتصاد می شنویم، این شعارها زمانی با صدای بلندتر تکرار می شوند که یک زن در پست های بالای مدیریتی منصوب شود.



می توان به سادگی پذیرفت که انتصاب یا اشتغال در طیف گسترده ای از مشاغل تخصصی و حتی ساده، به مهارت ها و توانمندی های افراد مرتبط است، نه جنسیت آن ها. اما همیشه آنچه باید باشد با آنچه وجود دارد هماهنگ نیست ما پس از بررسی وضعیت اشتغال فارغ التحصیلان دانشگاهی، به بررسی تفاوت های جنسیتی در بازار کار پرداخته ایم.

■ بازار کار مردانه ایران در همه جوامع، در جاتی از نابرابری

انتظار می رود به طور میانگین، افراد با تحصیلات مشابه، فرصت های مشابهی در بازار کار داشته باشند و تفاوت درون گروهی قابل توجهی وجود نداشته باشد، اما چنین تفاوت هایی در گروه های مختلف تحصیلی وجود دارد.



گرفت، با این حال، کشورهایی که نتوانند از این ظرفیت استفاده کنند، از این مرحله با تاخیر بیشتری عبور خواهند کرد. علاوه بر این، هزینه هایی که صرف آموزش زنان با تحصیلات بالا می شود، بازده اجتماعی مورد انتظار را نخواهد داشت.

یکی از عوامل پایین بودن عرضه نیروی کار زنان را می توان سایر نقش های آن ها دانست. مطالعات نشان می دهد زنان متأهل و زنان متأهل دارای فرزند، عرضه نیروی کار کمتری نسبت به سایر زنان دارند و از طرف دیگر، سطح دستمزدها نیز انگیزه ورود به بازار کار و از سوی دیگر، کاهش ساعتی را که زنان به اموری غیر از اشتغال می پردازند برایشان ایجاد نمی کند.

قابل توجهی وجود نداشته باشد، اما چنین تفاوت هایی در گروه های مختلف تحصیلی وجود دارد و زنان و مردان گروه تحصیلی مشابه، حضور متفاوتی در بازار کار دارند. اگر افراد را در سه گروه «بی سواد» و «آموزش کم سواد»، «آموزش عمومی» و «آموزش عالی» قرار دهیم، در هر سه گروه، شاهد نابرابری به نفع مردان هستیم. میانگین جمعیت بالای ۱۰ سال در سال های ۱۳۸۷ تا ۱۳۹۶ نشان می دهد با وجود اینکه ۴۶ درصد از جمعیت با تحصیلات آموزش عمومی را زنان تشکیل می دهند، نرخ مشارکت آن ها تنها ۹ درصد است و از هر ۱۰۰ نفر شاغل در این گروه تحصیلی، ۱۰ نفر شاغل در این گروه تحصیلی، ۱۰ نفر شاغل در این ۱۰ سال، ۸۴ نفر مرد و ۱۶ نفر زن بوده اند.

■ چرا بازار کار مان مردانه است؟ بررسی کشورهایی که به سطوح بالاتری از توسعه اقتصادی انتقال یافته اند، نشان می دهد حضور نیروی کار آموزش دیده و با تحصیلات مناسب، به عنوان یکی از اجزای سرمایه انسانی در گذار این کشورها مؤثر بوده و در این میان نمی توان نقش زنان را به عنوان نیمی از جمعیت، نادیده

عکس نوشت

## اصفهان در هفته ای که گذشت



نخستین کنفرانس ملی شهر دوستدار کودک از ۲۶ تا ۲۷ دی ماه با حضور نمایندگان از ۳۱ استان کشور با همکاری وزارت کشور، نماینده بونیف در ایران و معاونت شهرسازی و معماری شهرداری اصفهان در هتل آسمان اصفهان برگزار شد.

محمد عباسی رییس اداره حفاظت محیط زیست اردستان یکی از چالش های زیست محیطی موجود در این شهرستان را نبود طرح جامع مدیریت پسماند و دفن غیر اصولی زباله عنوان کرد.



مراسم رونمایی و بازدید از مجموعه کشفیات نیروی انتظامی اصفهان تحت عنوان طرح مرصاد ۲۶ با حضور امام جمعه اصفهان و رییس پلیس پیشگیری ناجا در ستاد فرماندهی نیروی انتظامی برگزار شد.



نمایشگاهی شامل ۴۱ قطعه عکس برگزیده منتخب مسابقه جهانی بنیاد «ورلد پرس فوتو» با هشت زیر گروه موضوعات ورزش، طبیعت، زندگی روزمره، خبر و محیط زیست تا ۸ بهمن ماه در کاخ موزه هنرهای معاصر اصفهان به نمایش گذاشته شده است.

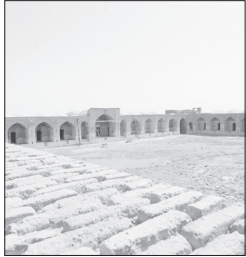


حامد فلاحی رییس اداره راهداری کاشان گفت: تردد وسایل نقلیه در محور موصلاتی به روستای قهرود کاشان به علت ریزش برف به کندی صورت می گیرد و رانندگی تنها با زنجیر چرخ امکان پذیر است.





**Deir-e Gachin; Mother of Iranian Caravanserais**



Deir-e Gachin Caravanserai is one of the greatest caravanserais of Iran which is located in the centre of Kavir National Park in Qom province.

January, 17, 2019 - 18:26 Tourism Comments

Deir-e Gachin; Mother of Iranian Caravanserais This caravanserai is situated on the ancient route from Ray to Qom.

Its distinctive features is the reason it is called "Mother of Iranian Caravanserais". It is located in the Central District of Qom, 80 kilometers north-east of Qom (60 kilometers into Garmsar Freeway) and 35 kilometers south-west of Varamin County. This structure is called Deir-e Gachin because it had a dome that was made of plaster (Gach in Farsi). Today, however, there is no such dome in the structure.

The structure of this caravanserai belongs to Sassanid era, and restorations took place in Seljuk, Safavid and Qajar eras. Its current form belongs to Safavid era. The architecture of this structure includes different sections such as mosque, Qajari bath, private shabestan, fodder barn, harem, porch, roof, main entrance and Sassanid yard.

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**Dar ul-Funun School in Tehran: A Tourist Attraction**



Dar ul-Funun is a science institute established in 1851 in Tehran by Amir Kabir (1807-1852), the prime minister of Qajar monarch Nasser-al Din Shah (1831-1896). It is considered the first modern institution of higher education of the country.

After a trip to Russia, Amir Kabir realized the country's dire need for an institute of higher education. To build Dar ul-Funun, which was simply known as the 'new school' or 'Royal Academy, he chose a location close to the royal palace and in place of a former barracks.

Amir Kabir recruited seven professors and scholars from Austria to teach at the school. These professors arrived in the country two days after his dismissal as prime minister. Dar ul-Funun is said to have been inaugurated by Nasser-al Din Shah with 30 students and 13 days before its benefactor, Amir Kabir, was killed in Fin Bath in Kashan. Amir Kabir established this school so that young Iranians could learn modern and military sciences. The main topics taught at the school were geology, medicine, surgery, mathematics, engineering, pharmacy, history, geography and military sciences. As there were not enough German speakers and translators in the country, courses were taught in French. New students were required to pass a French proficiency class before they could officially start studying at the school. Later on Russian and English were added to the languages taught at the school.

Initially students were required to study for 8 years before graduation but this was later reduced to four years. Most graduates would, however, stay on for an additional four years to teach at the school.

The original building of Dar ul-Funun consisted of 50 rooms situated around a courtyard, which had a large fountain (howz). The school included a dining hall, physics, chemistry and pharmacology laboratories, a library, and a printing house. The school's original building was in use for 80 years before it was demolished in 1930 and rebuilt by a Russian architect. The new building of the school had 32 classrooms.

Many parts of the institute were later merged into the newly established Tehran University. The school's graduates were among the most influential figures in modern Iranian history. Some of Dar ul-Funun notable alumni include royal painter Mohammad Khan Ghaffari (Kamal-ol-Molk) (1847-1940), journalist and political activist Jahangir-Khan Sur-e-Esrafil (1874-1908), musician Gholam-Hossein Darvish Khan (1872-1926), prime minister and scholar Mohammad-Ali Foroughi (Zoka-ol-Molk) (1877-1942), author and linguist Ali-Akbar Dehkhoda (1879-1956), novelist Sadeq Hedayat (1903-1951), and prime minister Ali Amini (1905-1992).

**Agha Bozorg Mosque: One Of The Most Glorious Islamic Buildings In Kashan**



Like many other historical mosques in Iran, Agha Bozorg Mosque is also not just a mosque, but a school as well. Besides, you can enjoy watching great works of Persian art and architectures in this great monument. Let's have a closer look at this historical building.

The complex is an example of Iranian-traditional architecture and proportionate with desert climate and one of the most beautiful Islamic buildings.

This mosque is one of the most glorious Islamic buildings in Kashan which is considered the most interesting historical building in Kashan at the moment, considering its great brick dome and tiled minaret. Agha Bozorg Mosque in Kashan was built in 1258 hijri year. The complex is an example of Iranian-traditional architecture and proportionate with desert climate and one of the most beautiful Islamic buildings. The mosque was built by attempts of Mohammad Taghi Khanban to respect his brother-in-law, late Mullah Mohammad Mahdi Naraghi (son of Mullah Mahdi Naraghi and brother of Mullah Ahmad Naraghi) known as Agha Bozorg. This glorious building that was the last great building built at the time of decline of Iranian art and architecture was constructed by Master Shabanali Posh Mashhadi. On the gate of the building, there is an inscription (probably) from Mohammad Shah Qajar in which he gave discounts to people of Kashan for their taxes.

Tiling, molding, inscription, mogharnas works and painting are some parts of this great building.

**Architecture of Agha Bozorg Mosque**  
Agha Bozorg Mosque was built in the late 18th century. This lovely mosque has a lively backyard and also an oasis hidden underground level for praying ceremonies. The most eye-catching feature of this place is definitely its blue and turquoise tiles which are tactfully and beautifully placed next to each other to form interesting Persian geometric patterns. You can find another charming item of Persian architecture in the yard. The central courtyard and the lovely pool in the middle are good examples of this art. Another place for you to wonder about this structure is the ceiling under the dome. Generally speaking, you should NEVER forget to look at the ceilings in Persian historical sites. Also, there was a religious school next to the mosque that they both merged together to form a united building. This place even has Badgir, the traditional wind-catcher in Persian architecture that worked as an air-conditioner for the building. All of these items represent the simple life of both people and rulers of Kashan many years ago. Best thing to do in this mosque, except worshipping its beauty, of course, is to take your camera and capture little interesting details that

you find in every corner of this majestic mosque.

**Location of Agha Bozorg Mosque**

Agha Bozorg Mosque is in the heart of Kashan, so you have an easy access to most of the famous tourist attractions of Kashan. Borujerdiha House, Tabataba'ei House, Ameri House, Sultan Amir Ahmad Bathhouse, and Toy Museum are some of these places.

**Where to Eat near Agha Bozorg Mosque**

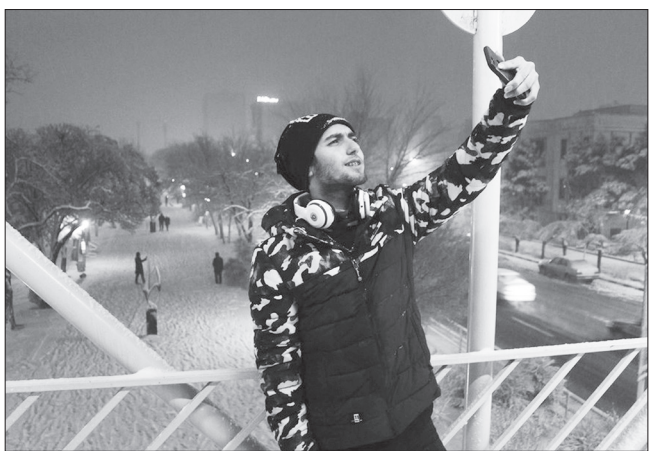
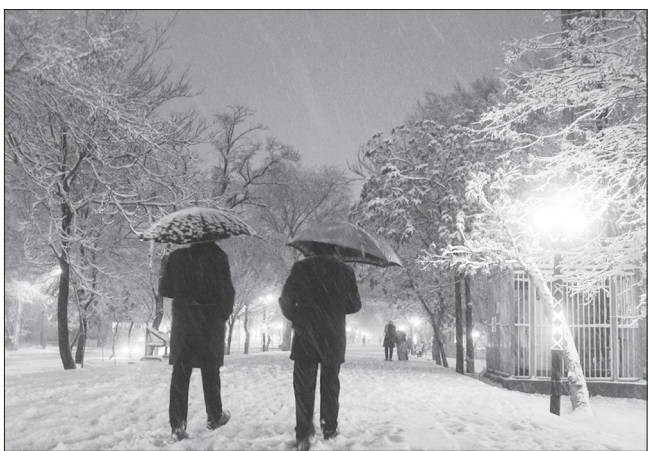
Watching this huge dome and pillars got you hungry? Well, time to eat! If you are looking for a place to enjoy a meal near Agha Bozorg Mosque maybe we can help you. Abbasi Traditional Persian Restaurant, Mozaffari Traditional Restaurant, Sotoodeh Restaurant, and Shandiz Restaurant are some of your choices. And, you can try Manouchehri House Hotel restaurants and Saraye Ameri Hotel restaurants.

**Where to Stay near near Agha Bozorg Mosque**

You are surrounded by historical houses that converted to traditional hotels and guests houses. Some of them are Noghli Traditional House, Iranian House, Morshedi House, Mahinestan Raheb, and Saraye Ameri Boutique Hotel.

**Tabriz lies under snow blanket**

With the new wave of frosty weather sweeping across the country, heavy snowfall has now blanketed the city of Tabriz, East Azerbaijan province, from horizon to horizon.



**Iran, Iraq private sectors to stand together to improve lives of all**

Iranian Foreign Minister Mohammad Javad Zarif has said Iran and Iraq private sectors will stand together in mutually beneficial endeavors to improve the lives of all.

"Honored to be in Najaf and Karbala: home of the Sacred Shrines. Moved by people's sentiments. As brave Iranian youth stood with Iraqi brothers in fight against extremist terror, our private sectors will stand together in mutually beneficial endeavors to improve the lives of all," Zarif wrote on his Twitter on Thursday.

**5th Iran-Austria Energy Working Group session held in Vienna**

Foreign Ministry spokesman Bahram Qasemi says the 5th Iran-Austria Energy Working Group session was held in Vienna from January 14-17. The General Diplomacy and Media Center of Foreign Ministry quoted Qasemi as saying that members and representatives of related Iranian and Austrian institutions and ministries as well as envoys of certain Iranian and Austrian companies and unions active in the energy sector were present in the session.

He said the session discussed Tehran-Vienna cooperation in the energy sector, including the technology of renewable energy, ways for optimal use of energy and upgrading energy productivity.

GOLD PRICE PER OUNCE  
1,290.1 \$

Currency	IRR
USD	42000
GBP	54056
CHF	42347
EUR	47815

Mohammad Jafar Azmaei, the managing director of Azarbaijan Steel Company located in Mianeh, capital of Mianeh County in East Azarbaijan Province, says plans are underway to increase the company's output to more than 2 million tons per year, after a new unit in the company becomes operational in the next Iranian year (March 2019-20). Azmaei added that currently 550,000 tons of products are produced in the company per year. "We have exported 27,000 tons of steel products to Turkey, Azerbaijan and Georgia in the past few months," he said. "In addition, Azarbaijan Steel Company produces 800,000 tons of direct-reduced iron annually."

**East Azarbaijan Accounts for 24% of Domestic Steel Output**

East Azarbaijan Province in northeastern Iran is home to 30 steel production units and annual earns \$100 million from steel exports. The province processes 5.5 million tons of steel per year and has a 24% share in Iran's total steel output, IRNA reported. East Azarbaijan has also done well in creating steel-related jobs in that more than 5,000 people are working in the province's steel industries. According to Hossein Nejadi, the head of East Azarbaijan Industries, Mining and Trade Organization, the province

exported 153,000 tons of steel products worth \$65.5 million from the beginning of the current fiscal (March 21, 2018) until Jan. 12, Financial Tribune reported. Nejadi noted that the province produced 950,000 tons of crude steel and 3.5 million tons of finished steel products in the last fiscal (March 2017-18), while crude steel and finished steel output stood at 610,000 tons and 2.14 million tons respectively during the seven months of the current year (March 21-Oct. 22, 2018). Nejadi predicted that the province's crude steel and finished steel output would reach over 1.5 million tons and 3.68 million tons respectively by the fiscal yearend (March 20, 2019). Azarbaijan Steel Company to Increase Production

**China offers Iran 3\$bn oilfield deal despite US sanctions: Wall Street Journal**

State-run Chinese energy giant Sinopec has offered Iran a -3\$ billion deal on further development of an Iranian oilfield the two countries are already working on, the Wall Street Journal has reported.



bans on shipping, insuring and banking with Iran." However, Asian buyers of Iranian oil have overcome final hurdles to resuming shipments from the country, with first cargoes set to arrive in Japan as early as this month. According to media reports, China took 576,000 barrels per day of Iranian oil in December, while South Korea discharged 300,000 barrels, its first cargo since July. Oil pricing agency S&P Global Platts quoted presidents of Japan's JXTG Holdings and Cosmo Oil as saying that the refiners will resume loading from Iran at the end of this month. China and India continued to import Iranian oil from November while Turkey resumed imports in December. The US waiver, issued in November, is for a period of 180 days but American officials are reportedly considering extending it. On Friday, Reuters confirmed those reports, saying the United States is likely to extend waivers but will reduce the number of countries receiving them to placate top buyers China and India. The news agency cited US-based analysts at Eurasia Group as saying that China, India, Japan, South Korea and Turkey are likely to be given waivers after they expire in May. "Other geopolitical priorities will moderate the administration's desire to halt Iranian exports, particularly with Iran's top two purchasers, China and India," they said. Amos Hochstein, the former international energy envoy who ran Iran sanctions under the Obama administration, said the real reason Trump is giving the waivers is because he is unable to force China and India to stop buying oil from the country. "There will 100 percent be exemptions in May," Hochstein said.

The offer made by the China Petroleum & Chemical Corp (Sinopec) is part of an existing contract to operate the Yadavaran oilfield in southwest Iran on the Iraqi border, the report said. The Chinese believe the offer wouldn't violate a US ban on signing new development deals with Iran because the Yadavaran contract goes back to 2007, according to people familiar with the matter. Sinopec has told its Iranian counterpart, the National Iranian Oil Company (NIOC), it wants its share of the field's production to be granted under the US waiver allocated to China, one person said. The new deal was offered by Sinopec in late December 2018 when the US allowed China to keep purchasing as much as 360,000 barrels of Iranian oil a day, the Journal said. If implemented, the deal offered by China would double production at Yadavaran to more than 200,000 barrels a day (bpd) within six months. China National Petroleum Corp (CNPC) and Sinopec have invested billions of dollars in Yadavaran and North Azadegan oilfields. Yadavaran is one of the world's biggest undeveloped oilfields with reserves of 31 billion barrels of light and heavy crude oil, while North Azadegan is estimated to hold 5.7 billion barrels of reserves. Yadavaran was launched with a production of up to 115,000 bpd and around \$2 billion of investment by Sinopec in November 2016. CNPC brought online the first phase of North Azadegan with 75,000 bpd in early 2017. The United States gave waivers to eight major clients of Iranian oil - China, India, South Korea, Japan, Italy, Greece, Taiwan and Turkey - after restoring energy sanctions in November. China's proposed deal comes as Italy, Greece, and Taiwan, all of which had obtained similar exemptions for importing oil from the Islamic Republic, have reportedly stopped buying Iranian oil, according to oil executives. The Journal said the three countries made the decision after "they failed to find ways to comply with other US sanctions - including

**Iran's Non-Oil Trade With Indonesia Up 13%**

Iran traded 1.63 million tons of non-oil commodities worth \$676.78 million with Indonesia during the first nine months of the current fiscal year (March 21-Dec. 21), registering a 5.12% and 13.1% growth in tonnage and value respectively compared with last year's corresponding period, latest data released by the Islamic Republic of Iran Customs Administration show.

Iran's exports to Indonesia stood at 1.5 million tons worth \$562.56 million, up 19.24% and 45.78% in tonnage and value respectively year-on-year. Indonesia was Iran's 11th export destination during the period.

Iran mainly exported non-alloy semi-finished iron/steel products, non-alloy iron/steel ingots, liquefied propane, liquefied butane and bitumen to Indonesia during the nine-month period, according to Financial Tribune.

Meanwhile, Indonesia exported 127,611 tons of goods worth \$114.21 million to Iran, down 56.2% and 46.24% in tonnage and value respectively YOY. Indonesia was the 26th exporter of goods to Iran over the nine months.

The imports mainly included paperboard, aluminum oxide, medium density fibers and coconut.

**Goods Transit via Iran Exceeds 7 Million Tons**

More than 7.06 million tons of oil and non-oil commodities were transited through Iran's 32 land and marine borders during the first nine months of the current Iranian year (March 21-Dec. 21) to register a 4% rise compared with the corresponding period of last year.

According to Director General of Road Maintenance and Transportation Organization's Transit and International Transportation Bureau Reza Nafisi, 4.427 million tons of the total sum (about 62%) were non-oil products, IRNA reported.

"The main transited non-oil products during the nine-month period were auto spare parts, cotton, agricultural products and food products," he said. More than 2.06 million tons of commodities were transited from Shahid Rajaee Port in the city of Bandar Abbas in the southern Hormozgan Province during the period, accounting for 29% of all goods in transit, according to Financial Tribune. In fact, the port was the most active point of entry among the country's border terminals during the nine months.

Located 23 kilometers west of the port city of Bandar Abbas, the capital of Hormozgan Province, Shahid Rajaee Port is Iran's biggest container port at the mouth of the Strait of Hormuz.

Over half of Iran's commercial trading is carried out at Shahid Rajaee Port, which also accounts for over 85% of all container throughput in the country.

NO 136

Sudoku

Solution: NO 135

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1	9	2	3	8	5	6	4	7
5	6	3	4	1	7	2	9	8
9	5	1	6	7	2	4	8	3
3	7	6	8	5	4	9	2	1
8	2	4	9	3	1	7	5	6
2	1	8	7	9	3	5	6	4
6	4	5	1	2	8	3	7	9
7	3	9	5	4	6	8	1	2

News

**Malicious Apps in Google Play Used Phones' Motion Sensors to Avoid Detection**

Malicious apps hosted in the Google Play market are using the motion-sensor input of an infected device to conceal themselves before installing a powerful banking Trojan. The thinking behind the monitoring is that sensors in real end-user devices will record motion as people use them. By contrast, emulators used by security researchers—and possibly Google employees screening apps submitted to Play—are less likely to use sensors. Two Google Play apps recently caught dropping the Anubis banking malware on infected devices would activate the payload only when motion was detected first. Otherwise, the trojan would remain dormant. Security firm Trend Micro found the motion-activated dropper in two apps—Battery Saver Mobi, which had about 5,000 downloads, and Currency Converter, which had an unknown number of downloads. Google removed them once it learned they were malicious, Ars Technica reported.

### Beijing opposes any move against JCPOA

Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesperson Lu Kang said on Thursday that his country is opposed to any illegal measures violating the internationally-recognized accord signed in the year 2015 themed as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA). Speaking to the Islamic Republic News Agency (IRNA), he said Beijing strongly opposes to any measures violating the JCPOA or mind to put mounting pressures on Iran and underlined that his country regards the move 'unacceptable'. Any move against the JCPOA will be unconstructive and Beijing believes that such measures against Iran's nuclear accord will be detrimental to peace, security and stability of the region.

Those countries undersigned the nuclear accord with Iran in 2015, should remain committed to their pledges and fully carry out their commitments. Beijing has explicitly voiced its stances with regards to the internationally-recognized treaty and believes that all parties should remain committed to their pledges.

On upcoming Warsaw conference, he said Iran strongly opposes such conference. **Iran, Belgium agree to expand academic cooperation** Minister of Science, Research and Technology Mansour Gholami held talks with Belgian Minister of Higher Education Jean-Claude Marcourt on Thursday.

During the meeting, Gholami pointed to the expansion of scientific cooperation with European states as a priority and added considering qualification and international position of Belgian universities, Iran intends to expand its academic ties with this country. Marcourt pointed to Iran's history, civilization and cultural position and welcomed expansion of scientific cooperation while saying that it would be a priority on his working agenda.

### Netherlands reiterates support for Iran Deal

The Netherlands envoy to Tehran in a message underlined support for Iran's nuclear deal, also known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA). 'Our position on support for JCPOA remains firm. No change of plan. The EU is working hard on economic track as well, including SPV. Must be aware that others view things differently, so that we realize what we are up against,' Jacques Werner tweeted on Thursday. Meanwhile, in an exclusive interview with Islamic Republic News Agency (IRNA), a European official said on the condition of anonymity that the EU remains committed

to implementing the nuclear deal as a matter of respecting international agreements and of our shared international security, and expect Iran to play a constructive role in this regard and to continue implementing all its nuclear commitments in full. The official said the JCPOA is working and delivering its goal, namely to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. 'The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) has confirmed this in its thirteen consecutive reports, based on a robust verification system, that Iran is implementing its nuclear commitments. There is no credible peaceful alternative to the JCPOA,' the official added. This is while earlier, Foreign Ministry spokesman Bahram Qasemi criticized the European Union for delay

in implementation of the SPV following the US exit from Iran nuclear deal, saying that the country deems the EU responsible for not implementing the mechanism. 'The Europeans as the main beneficiary should think about the consequences of the decision, as Iran has so far fulfilled all its commitments under the JCPOA,' he said, noting that Iran's patience is wearing thin and it is time for the EU to take its strategic decision.



## Saudi risks 'revolution' over basic rights: UK MP

Saudi Arabia will eventually face a "revolution" unless it decides to introduce reforms and stop abusing people's freedom of expression, a British lawmaker has warned the kingdom.

Crispin Blunt, a Conservative Member of Parliament (MP) and chair of a parliamentary panel on detained Saudi women activists, advised Riyadh leaders to realize that a civil society was a necessity to save their monarchy system of government. 'The alternative to a consultative monarchy is an absolute monarchy and down that route lies disaster and eventually revolution,' the MP wrote in an op-ed for The Independent published on Thursday. The lawmaker (pictured below) leads a detention review panel (DRP) of British MPs who have called on Riyadh to let them meet with women's rights activists the kingdom has arrested as part of its longstanding crackdown against proponents of civil rights

reforms. Blunt hopes that his good ties with Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman and other royals help him get access to the women, who have allegedly been subjected to torture and sexual assault in Dhahban Prison, where they are being held in custody. Saudi security officials detained over a dozen activists in May last year, shortly before Riyadh decided to lift a years-long ban on women driving. Ironically, many of the arrested activists played a key role in the campaign that led to removing the ban. The crackdown on women activists has been widely seen as a message to other rights advocates that reforms in the country always come from the top. It has also been as an



attempt by the Saudi monarchy to discourage similar campaigns on other issues. While Saudi authorities released some of the women without charge later on, at least eight more along with a number of male supporters of the movement for basic rights remain in custody. Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch and other rights groups have warned that at least three of the women have been subjected to torture and sexual assault

while all have been denied access to lawyers. Saudi Arabia has denied the "baseless" allegations. 'I am offering myself to the Saudi government to enable progress, and in today's crisis conditions, to help rescue its tarnished reputation for justice,' Blunt wrote. Blunt said he took pride in being a "friend" of Saudi Arabia for years and advocating UK arms deals with the kingdom despite its deadly war against Yemen.

### EU Nations, Mogherini Not to Attend Washington's Anti-Iran Summit

A US effort to enlist Europe in its pressure campaign against Iran faced a setback after officials said ministers from several European Union members and EU foreign policy chief Federica Mogherini will skip a summit organized by Washington on Iran and the Middle East in Poland.

A senior EU official said on Thursday that Mogherini wouldn't attend the Warsaw gathering because of a prior engagement, The Wall Street Journal reported. Mogherini has spearheaded EU efforts to sustain the 2015 deal, which offered Iran relief from sanctions in exchange for steps to curb its nuclear program. The senior EU official said the bloc remains unclear on what vision of peace and stability in the Middle East the Feb. 13-14 summit will aim to promote. There is "a lot of uncertainty about participation of many other EU

member states at ministerial level," the official said. European diplomats said in recent days that France is unlikely to send its foreign minister. Britain and Germany haven't decided who will represent them. Luxembourg's foreign minister said he would miss the event because of a prior arrangement. One European diplomat said the bloc wouldn't be "joining an anti-Iran coalition." The Iranian foreign ministry summoned Poland's ambassador to protest the summit on Sunday.

### Detained Iranian anchor to appear in US court on Friday

Iran's English-language Press TV says its news presenter Marzieh Hashemi, who has been imprisoned by the FBI on unspecified charges, is due to appear in a Washington, DC, court on Friday. The 59-year-old US citizen, who is based in Iran, was detained as a "material witness" to a criminal case and no charges were pressed against her, her elder son, Hossein Hashemi, told Press TV. The US law defines a material witness as a person who is presumed to have information about the subject matter of a lawsuit or criminal prosecution, which is critical to the outcome of the case or trial. FBI agents apprehended the Press TV journalist upon arrival at St Louis Lambert International Airport on Sunday, before she boarded a flight to Denver, her son said. Suzanne Nossel, CEO of the PEN America group promoting literature and free expression, says she is concerned Hashemi

might have been targeted for her documentary work on the Black Lives Matter movement or for political reasons. "If there are other grounds for Hashemi's detention they must be made clear, otherwise she should be released immediately," Nossel added. Hashemi's son had told Press TV that he and his siblings had also received subpoenas to appear before a grand jury in DC. A Muslim convert who has been living in Iran for years, Hashemi had traveled to the US to visit her ill brother and other family members. She told her daughter that she was handcuffed and shackled and was being treated like a criminal. The journalist also said that she had her hijab forcibly removed, and was photographed without her headscarf upon arrival at the prison. The FBI has so far refused to comment on the arrest of Hashemi, who was born Melanie Franklin in New Orleans and has been living in Iran for 25 years.

### Ireland welcomes expanding coop. with Iran: Dáil chair

Chairman of Irish Parliament (Dáil) Seán Ó Fearghail said his country welcomes expansion of relations and cooperation with the Islamic Republic of Iran in various fields. He made the remark in a meeting with Iranian Ambassador to Dublin, Masoud Eslami, on Thursday.

During the meeting, the two sides conferred on ways to develop bilateral cooperation. The Irish parliament speaker noted the amicable ties between the two countries and the frequent exchange of parliamentary delegations, highlighting the existence of ample opportunities for boosting the volume of trade transactions between the two sides' economic sectors.

The Iranian ambassador, for his part, thanked the Irish parliament for its support to maintain friendly ties with the Iranian side, saying "parliamentary relations between the two countries are expanding and by providing the necessary conditions, we can take notable measures for the development of political, economic, commercial and cultural cooperation."

Investment and economic opportunities are abundant in Iran, especially in the country's free trade zones, Eslami said, voicing Iran's readiness to expand cooperation with Ireland in various sectors of technology, agriculture and pharmaceuticals. An invitation for an official visit to Iran was also extended to the Irish parliament chair during the Thursday meeting.

### Iran, Cuba sign several cooperation documents

Iranian and Cuban officials on Thursday signed several documents for cooperation in various fields. The Iranian and Cuban officials, in a bid to strengthen relations, signed the documents for cooperation in the fields of economy, technology, biotechnology, agriculture, sport and trade.

The cooperation documents were signed after the end of two countries' Joint Economic Cooperation Commission session in Havana. Iranian Deputy Health Minister Mohsen Assadi Lari, who heads the Iranian delegation, held meetings with several Cuban officials, including the country's deputy health minister and vice chairman and minister of trade and foreign investment of Cuba. Iran's deputy health, treatment and medical education minister arrived in Havana late Tuesday. Head of Pastor Institute and representatives from Export Guarantee Fund of Iran and Foreign Ministry officials accompanied deputy health minister during his trip to Havana.

### News

### Assad confers with Russian delegation

President Bashar Al-Assad on Thursday received United Russia Party delegation headed by State Duma member Dmitry Sablin. The two sides discussed the Syrian-Russian relations and efforts exerted to further develop them in various fields, Syrian News Agency (SANA) reported. President al-Assad stressed the importance of continuing cooperation and coordination between both sides at all levels, especially in countering terrorism and in the political and economic

framework. President al-Assad made it clear that pressures and policies pursued by some Western countries against Russia with every victory being achieved against terrorists in Syria are the best evidence that the terrorist war waged against the Syrian people is no longer limited to Syria only and this underlines the importance of cementing the Syrian-Russian relations at this important stage of the region's history. The Russian delegation, in turn, confirmed the importance of joint action between Moscow and Damascus to counter schemes of some Western countries which continue to seek to destabilize,

weaken and fragment countries that differ with them. The Russian side expressed satisfaction with the level of cooperation between the two countries. Members of the delegation reviewed with President al-Assad their visions on what has been achieved during the past period and what can be done to achieve further progress in the interest of the two friendly peoples.



# ISFAHAN NEWS

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5000 Rials

Saturday, January 19, 2019, No.145

## Iran remains committed to JCPOA: Envoy

Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations (Vienna), Kazem Gharibabadi said on Thursday that practical and meaningful results is the least expectations from the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) otherwise, Iran's consent might be nullified. Gharibabadi put the note in his twitter marking the third anniversary of signing the JCPOA with G5+1 on Iran's peaceful nuclear program. Today marks the 3d anniversary of JCPOA, for 3 years, despite all impediments and obstacles caused by the US and its illegal actions, Iran has fulfilled its commitments in good faith, his twitter read.



### Headlines

**EU Nations, Mogherini Not to Attend Washington's Anti-Iran Summit**

**Iran, Iraq private sectors to stand together to improve lives of all**

**Agha Bozorg Mosque: One Of The Most Glorious Islamic Buildings In Kashan**

CALL TO PRAYER TIME IN ISFAHAN

Morning call to prayer: 05:40:01  
Noon call to prayer: 12:13:59  
Evening call to prayer: 17:42:14

### WEATHER



High: 5° c  
Low: -7° c



### Two Su34 jets collide mid-air in Russia's Far East: report

Local news outlets are reporting the crash of two Sukhoi Su34- fighter bomber aircraft in Russia's Far East after having collided mid-air during flights. Two Sukhoi Su34- fighter bomber aircraft have collided mid-air during flights in the Far East, Moscow-based TASS news agency quoted a source as saying on Friday. "Two Su34-aircraft flying from the sea collided mid-air. The crew of one aircraft ejected. The fate of both crews is still unknown," he said. According to the source, "the incident occurred about an hour ago."



## China offers Iran 3\$bn oilfield deal despite US sanctions: Wall Street Journal

## Azeri PM underlines expansion of military ties with Iran

Prime Minister of Azerbaijan Novruz Mammadov in a meeting with visiting Chief of Staff of Armed Forces of Iran Major General Mohammad Baqeri on Thursday underlined expansion of military and defensive relations with Iran.

current level of ties between the two countries does not match with the existing capacities, so the two sides should develop their efforts to expand ties.

He expressed satisfaction over military and defensive cooperation between the two countries, and said 'our country supports every action which would lead to consolidation of defense relations between the two countries'.

General Baqeri said current level of ties

between the two countries does not match with the existing capacities, so the two sides should develop their efforts to expand ties.

The major general arrived in Baku on Wednesday morning at the invitation of Azerbaijan's Defense Minister Zakir Hasanov to pay a 2-day visit to the neighboring country. The Iranian military delegation has met with President Ilham Aliyev, Parliament Speaker Ogtay Asadov and Defense Minister Zakir Hasanov during its 2-day stay in Baku and the outlook of military development between the two states were considered.

## General: Iran-Azerbaijan borders secure

Chief of Staff of Iran's Armed Forces Major General Mohammad Baqeri said on Thursday that borders between Iran and Azerbaijan Republic are so calm and stable and this security make people's shuttle and do trade exchanges reciprocally in a safe manner.

In a press conference in Baku on Thursday, General Baqeri told reporters that by close cooperation and wide communication between border guard forces of the two countries, common borders are becoming more stable and secure.

He pointed to his meetings with president, prime minister, defense minister and parliament speaker of Azerbaijan Republic on Wednesday and Thursday, and said that good and useful negotiations were held

between military delegations of the two republics and important achievements are to increase military relations between the two countries.

General Baqeri added that bilateral relations between the two neighborly states are not adequate at all and they should develop multi folded time.

'By developing north-south corridor and completing remaining projects like Rasht-Astara Railways, economic ties could be expanded between the two countries,' he added.

General Baqeri further said Iran decisively supports territorial integrity of Azerbaijan Republic.

He pointed to signed Caspian Sea Legal Regime between littoral states, and added Iran and the Republic of Azerbaijan have no problem in this regard and naval forces of the two states are to hold joint exercises in the Caspian Sea.

Major General Mohammad Baqeri arrived in Baku on Wednesday on a 2-day visit.

## US must wait for consequences of its political game

The Special Assistant to the Speaker of the Iranian Parliament for International Affairs Hossein Amir-Abdollahian denounced the detention of Press TV's Marzieh Hashemi by the US, as "a political game."

"The United States has begun a political game by detention of Press TV's Marzieh Hashemi; if she is not released immediately, it is not the US

which will end that game," Amir-Abdollahian wrote on his Twitter account on Thursday. Hashemi, a US citizen born as Melanie Franklin, was detained upon arrival at St. Louis Lambert International Airport in St. Louis, Missouri, on Sunday, but wasn't allowed to contact her family until late Tuesday.

## Lebanon declines US invitation to attend Warsaw forum

Lebanese resources said on Thursday morning that Lebanon's government has declined an invitation by the US to attend an upcoming anti-Iran forum in Warsaw.

A conference dubbed 'Peace and Security in the Middle East' with focus on Iran's regional activities is to be held on February 2019, 14-13 in Warsaw, Poland.

During his visit to Middle East, US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo told Fox News on last Friday about holding such forum in Warsaw.

In a relevant development earlier, a European Union official announced that the EU Foreign Policy Chief Federica Mogherini would not attend the upcoming anti-Iran meeting in Poland due to her tight schedule.

While denouncing the Polish authorities for hosting an anti-Iran summit, Iran's Foreign Ministry Spokesman Bahram Qasemi reminded them to pay a visit to Iran-Poland Friendship Symbol in Warsaw.

Commenting on the anti-Iran conference in Poland, Qasemi said, "It seems Poland is influenced by the machinations and pressures by the US to be in line with White House's anti-Iranian policies."

He referred to hosting such a meeting against Iran as a wrong move and contrary to the international law.

US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo earlier announced plans to hold a meeting with focus on Iran. The meeting is slated to be held in Poland on February 14-13.

He claimed that countries from Asia, Africa, Europe and the Middle East will participate in the meeting. The meeting in Poland will be held in line with the US efforts to promote Iranophobia scenario.

Earlier, Iran's Foreign Minister Mohammad Javad Zarif in a post on his Twitter page wrote, "Reminder to host/participants of anti-Iran conference: those who will attend the latest US anti-Iran show are dead, disgraced, or marginalized. And Iran is stronger than ever." He added, "Polish Gov't can't wash the shame: while Iran saved Poles in WWII, it now hosts desperate anti-Iran circus."

## EU official: SPV to be launched soon

In an exclusive interview with Islamic Republic News Agency (IRNA), the European official said on the condition of anonymity that the EU remains committed to implementing the nuclear deal as a matter of respecting international agreements and of our shared international security, and expect Iran to play a constructive role in this regard and to continue implementing all its nuclear commitments in full. The official said the nuclear deal known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) is working and delivering its goal, namely to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons.

"The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) has confirmed this in its thirteen consecutive reports, based on a robust verification system, that Iran is implementing its nuclear commitments. There is no credible peaceful alternative to the JCPOA," the official added.

To preserve the agreement, the official said the EU has been and is putting in place concrete solutions.

'We updated the Blocking Statute and the European Investment Bank's (EIB) lending mandate. The remaining EU participants of the JCPOA, France,

Germany and the UK have also remained committed to work on the preservation and maintenance of effective financial channels with Iran and in particular to work on the establishment of a Special Purpose Vehicle. Work is in the very final stages,' the official added.

This is while earlier, Foreign Ministry spokesman Bahram Qasemi criticized the European Union for delay in implementation of the SPV following the US exit from Iran nuclear deal, saying that the country deems the EU responsible for not implementing the mechanism.

"The Europeans as the main beneficiary should think about the consequences of the decision, as Iran has so far fulfilled all its commitments under the JCPOA," he said, noting that Iran's patience is wearing thin and it is time for the EU to take its strategic decision.

"Dollar dominance as well as interconnection of the EU and US economies are among the reasons behind SPV delay,' he said, noting that the EU and even the three countries favoring SPV are also captive and hostage of the US economy in JCPOA. He noted that they should make decision for their independence.